

#### SEMESTER - IV

Course Code: BD4KC	Credits: 5

#### KNOWLEDGE AND CURRICULUM

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- CO1. Acquire the dimensions of knowledge and validity of knowledge
- CO2. Understand the nature and principles of curriculum
- CO3. Analyze the Curriculum Design and Organization of knowledge.
- CO4. Apply the knowledge on curriculum development and implementation.
- CO5. Evaluate the change and innovation of curriculum.

### UNIT - I: KNOWLEDGE AND KNOWING

Definition of knowledge and levels of knowledge – Types, kinds, forms and characteristics of Knowledge-Knowledge dimension – Categories of Knowledge dimensions – Dimensions of Cognitive Process - Indian and Western theories of knowledge. Theories of validity of knowledge: Correspondence theory of truth - Utility theory of truth - Semantic theory of truth and Deflationary theory of truth. - Knowledge in relation to information, belief and truth.

### UNIT -II: MEANING, NATURE AND PRINCIPLES OF CURRICULUM

Meaning and definition of Curriculum – Need for Curriculum development - Principles of Curriculum development – Types of Curricula: Subject-centered Curriculum, Learner-centered Curriculum, Problem-centered Curriculum and Curriculum Alignment.

### UNIT -III: CURRICULUM DESIGN AND ORGANIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE

Definition and Components of Curriculum design – Sources of curriculum design – Design dimensions: Horizontal and vertical organization – Scope, Integration, and Sequence - Articulation, Balance and Continuity. Meaning of knowledge organization - Forms of knowledge included in school education - Basis of knowledge organizations - Agencies involved in organization of knowledge in schools.



#### UNIT-IV: CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION

Phases of Curriculum Development process – Models of Curriculum Development: Tyler's curriculum Inquiry Model, Taba's Grassroots Rationale Model and Saylor and Alexander's Planning process Model. Curriculum Implementation Models: ORC Model and LOC Model.

### UNIT -V: CURRICULUM EVALUATION AND CHANGE

Curriculum Evaluation – Concept, definition – Source dimensions and functions of curriculum evaluation - Approaches to curriculum Evaluation – Need and importance of Curriculum Evaluation – Evaluation Phases - Tyler's objective-centered evaluation model – Robert Stake's Congruence- Contingency Evaluation Model - Curriculum revision, Curriculum change and innovation: Types of change - Process of curriculum change strategies and models for curriculum change and innovation.

### **SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES**

- 1. Write a report on theories of validity of knowledge.
- 2. Group discussion on nature and principles of child-centered education.
- 3. Teacher talk on the Curriculum design and development.
- 4. Panel discussion on curriculum development process and implementation.
- 5. Seminar on approaches to curriculum evaluation, change and innovation.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Daniel Tanner, Laurel N. Tanner (1975). Curriculum development theory into practice. New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc.
- Dewey, John (1996). The Child and the Curriculum, Chicageo: The University of Chicago Press.
- 3. Orestein A.C & Hunkins F.P (1988). Curriculum: Foundations, principles and issues. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- 4. Saylor, G.J & Alexander, W (1965) Planning curriculum of school. New York: Holt Richard and Winston.
- 5. Taba, Hilda. (1962). Curriculum development: Theory and practice, New York: Harcourt Brace, Jovanvich.



#### SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

- 1. Arora, G.L. (1984). Reflections on curriculum. New Delhi: NCERT.
- 2. Chikumbu, T.J & Makamure, R. (2000). Curriculum theory, design and assignment (Module 13). Canada: The Commonwealth of Learning.
- 3. Diamond Robert, M. Designing and improving course in higher education: A Systemic Approach, California: Jossey.
- 4. Dinn Wahyudin, (2019). Curriculum development and teaching philosophy, LAMBERT
- 5. Doll Ronal. C. Curriculumi improvement: Decision making process London: Allyon and Bacon.

# **E-RESOURCES**

- 1. www.ncde.go.ug
- 2. www.wcedcurriculum.westerncap.gov.
- 3. www.journals.aps.org
- 4. www.wordlat.org

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

After completion of this course, the student-teachers will be able to:

CO1: recognize the types, categories of knowledge.

CO2: generalize the Principles of Curriculum Development.

CO3: compare the various Curriculum design and organization of Curriculum.

CO4: determine the various models of Curriculum.

CO5: summarize the Evaluation Phases.

## **OUTCOME MAPPING**

COURSE	PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES																							
OUTCOMES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
CO1			١	/H	V																			
CO2		*										*						*	*					
CO3																*								
CO4																								
CO5				*		*	*							*			*							